**David Lockwood: Moral Rules and Political Action: Synopsis**

**INTRODUCTION**

1.1 Introduction

1.2 Synopsis

1.3 Scope of the Discussion

1.4 A Survey of the Literature

1.5 Terminology

1.6 Thought-Experiments and Case Studies

1.7 Presuppositions: (a) A Positivist Account of the Relation between Law and Morality

1.8 Presuppositions: (b) The Middle Way

1.9 Presuppositions: (c) The Continuum Thesis

1.10 Presuppositions: (d) The Contingency Thesis

1.11 Presuppositions: (e) Free Will

1.12 Presuppositions: (f) The Pervasiveness of Ideology

**PART I — MORAL THEORY**

**Chapter Two: A Constructivist Metaethics**

2.1 Introduction

2.2 Constructivism

2.3 Korsgaard’s and Street’s Constructivism

2.4 Onora O’Neill’s Constructivism

**Chapter Three: Normative Ethics**

3.1 Introduction

3.2 Virtue Ethics

3.3 Deontology

3.4 Consequentialism

**Chapter Four: Rule-Consequentialism**

4.1 Introduction

4.2 Rule-Consequentialism

4.3 Brad Hooker’s Rule-Consequentialism

4.4 Rule-Worship, Rule-Conflict and Other Problems

**Chapter Five: Modified Rule-Consequentialism**

5.1 Introduction

5.2 The Constituents of Modified Rule-Consequentialism

5.3 Modified Rule-Consequentialism: Objections and Responses

5.4 Modified Rule-Consequentialism in Practice

**Chapter Six: Special Obligations and Agents’ Intentions**

6.1 Introduction

6.2 Special Obligations

6.3 Agents’ Intentions

**Chapter Seven: Moral Conflict and Moral Luck**

7.1 Introduction

7.2 Arguments for Moral Dilemmas

7.3 The Case against Moral Dilemmas

7.4 Moral Luck

7.5 Explanations for the Belief in Moral Luck

7.6 A Rule-Consequentialist Approach to Moral Luck

7.7 Moral Luck and Politics

**PART II — THE RELATION BETWEEN ETHICS AND POLITICS**

**Chapter Eight: Arguments for the Separability of Ethics and Politics**

8.1 Introduction

8.2 Oppenheim and the Analysis of Political Concepts

8.3 Quinton and Williams On Differences Between Ethics and Politics

8.4 Nagel on the Relation Between Ethics and Politics

8.5 Political and Moral Obligation

8.6 The Psychology of Moral and Political Judgement

**Chapter Nine: Liberalism and the Detachment of Ethics from Politics**

9.1 Introduction

9.2 The Liberal Account of Justice: Moral Pluralism

9.3 Liberal Neutrality

9.4 Liberalism and Autonomy

9.5 Williams and Kekes on Liberalism

**Chapter Ten: The Public–Private Distinction**

10.1 Introduction

10.2 The Concepts of Public and Private

10.3 Ideology and the Public/Private Distinction

10.4 The Public Interest Problem

10.5 The Status of Civil Society

**Chapter Eleven: Arguments for a Political Morality: (1) Dirty Hands**

11.1 Introduction

11.2 Deontological Accounts of Dirty Hands

11.3 Virtue Ethics and Dirty Hands

11.4 A Rule-Consequentialist Approach to Dirty Hands

**Chapter Twelve: Arguments for a Political Morality (2): Public Policy Issues**

12.1 Introduction

12.2 Indeterminacy, Risk and Cost-Benefit Analysis

12.3 Public Policy and Normative Theory

**Chapter Thirteen: Arguments for a Political Morality (3): Many Hands and Collective Responsibility**

13.1 Introduction

13.2 Moral Responsibility

13.3 Approaches to Collective Responsibility

13.4 Objections to and Defences of the Notion of Collective Responsibility

13.5 Shared Intentions

**Chapter Fourteen: Conclusion**

Bibliography

Index